



# ALEXANDER

THE 2

GREAT.

A

TRAGEDY.

Now first Translated from the French of M. RACINE.



Printed in the YEAR MDCCXIV.

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# PREFACE.



HERE is hardly any Tragedy wherein History is more faithfully followed than this: The Subject is taken from several Authors but e-specially from the Eighth Book of Quintus Curtius. There, we read all that Alexander did when he enter'd into the Indies, the

Embassies he sent to the Kings of that Country, the different Receptions his Envoys met with the Alliance Taxiles made with him the Haughtiness wherewith Porus refused the Conditions he was offer'd the Enmity between Porus and Taxiles, and lastly, the Victory Alexander gain'd over Porus the noble Answer which that brave Indian made the Conqueror, when he ask'd him how he expected to be treated, and the Generosity with which Alexander restor'd him all his Domi-

nions with the Addition of several others.

This Action of Alexander has been look'd upon as one of the gallantest of that Prince's whole Life; and the Danger he was in from Porus's Obstinacy, seems to be the greatest he ever met with. He himself acknowledged it, saying he had at last met mith a Danger worthy his Courage. And it was upon this very Occasion he cry'd out: " O Athenians, " how much Pains do I take to gain your Applause! I have endeavour'd to represent in Porus an Evemy fit for Alexander; and I may boast that his Character has pleas'd extreamly upon our Stage; so much, that some People have reproach'd me with making that Prince greater than Alexander. But they don't consider that in the Battel and Victory, Alexander is in Fact greater than Porus, that there is not a Line in the Play but what's to the Praise of Alexander, and that the very Invectives of Porus and Axiane are so many Elogiums of that Conqueror's Valour. Porus indeed may be more Moving, because he is unfortunate. " For, as Seneca says, such is our " Nature, that we admire nothing in the World so much as " a Man that knows how to bear Misfortune unshaken. Ita affecti sumus, ut nihil æquè magnum apud nos admirationem occupet, quam homo fortiter mifer.

#### PREFACE.

The Loves of Alexander and Cleophile are not of my own Invention. Justin mentions them as well as Quintus Curtius. Those two Historians tell us, that a Queen in the Indies call'd Cleophile, gave up her self to Alexander with the City which he besieg'd her in, and that he re establish'd her in her Kingdom because of her Beauty. She had a Son by him, and call d him Alexander. These are the Words of Justin: Regna Cleosidis Reginz petit. Quz cum se dedisser ei, Regnum ab Alexandro recepit, illecebris consecuta quod virtute non potuerat, Filiumque ab eo genitum Alexandrum nominavit, qui postea Regno Indorum potitus est.

### DRAMATIS PERSONA.

ME N.

Alexander.

Porus,
Taxiles,
Kings in the Indies.

Hephestion.

#### WOMEN.

Axiane, Queen of another Part of the Indies. Cheophile, Sister to Taxiles.

Alexander's Train.

S C E N E lyes on the Margin of the River Hydaspes, in the Camp of Taxiles.

Alex-



# Alexander the Great.

#### ACTI

Enter Taxiles and Cleophile.

CLEOPHILE.



ILL you then fight against a King, whose Pow'r
Seems to force Heav'n to undertakehis Cause;
One at whose Feet all Asia's Kings, fall prostate,

One who drags Fortune at his Cha-

Shut not your Eyes to Alexander's Greatness: See, round ye. Thrones laid level with the Dust, Nations subdu'd, and Monarchs led in Irons, And then prevent the Ills that caus'd their Ruin.

Tax. Wou'd ye that I, struck with so base a Fear, Offer my Neck and meet the threat'ning Yoke? Shall India say I forg'd the Chains that bind us? Shall I quit Porus, and betray those Princes Who for their Country's Freedom are assembled, And who, not wav'ring in a Choice so noble, Alike know how to live or die like Kings? Behold ye one, so much as one, that tamely Is blown to Earth at Alexander's Name? Which of them all goes forth to beg for Slavery?

Far from being frighten'd at his Bug-bear Glory, Ev'n in the Lap of Victory they'll strike him. Wou'd ye then, on the brink of Battle Sister, Have Taxiles make humble Suit for Peace?

Cleo. Nay, rather does not He address to You? Tis Your sole Friendship Alexander courts; Just in the Act of launching his red Thunder, He strives in secret to preserve You from it.

Tax. Why spares he Mé alone? Of all the Princes. Whom the Hydaspes sends to stop his Progress, Has none but I deserv'd his shameful Pity? Can he not offer Amity to Porus? He doubtless thinks Him a too gen'rous Soul To listen to so scandalous a Favour: He seeks a soft, a less resisting Spirit;

So chuses Me an Object for his Mercy. Cleo. Brother, you mis-interpret his Designs: He takes You for the bravest of his Foes, And by difarming You, makes fure account Of trampling down all other Oppolition. His Choice imprints no Stains upon your Name; His Friendship fills not to the Lot of Cowards; Tho', fir'd with Glory, he wou'd rule the World, No Slave is to be feen among his Friends. Alas, if his Acquaintance is so blackning, Why spar'd you not your Sister from such Shame? You know the daily Services he pays me, Which, but for You, had never gone such Lengths. You see me here the Mistress of his Soul, Nor want I hourly Tokens of his Flame; His burning Sighs have found a way ev'n hither, Thro' all th' Impediments of adverse Camps. Instead of being angry that I see him, I've heard you chide me for my Coldness to him: You caus'd me, Brother, to admit his Love, And, in my turn, perhaps to love Him too.

Tax. You, without blushing for your Beauty's Pow'r, May force that mighty Warrior to submit; Nor has your Heart just Cause to be alarm'd, If Asia's Conqu'ror triumphs over It.
But a whole Nation is bound up in Me,

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And must receive their Fate, as I shall steer;
And tho' your Counsels try to warp my Soul;
I, to preserve their Freedom, must be Free.
I know th' Inquietude which this must give you:
But as You. Sister, love; so I too love.

Axiane's bright Eyes, those Foes to Peace,
Arm all their Shafts against your Alexander.
Queen of each Heart, she leaves no Means untry'd,
To save that Liberty her Charms destroy;
Fill'd with Resentment at these foreign Chains,
She can endure no Tyrants but her Eyes.
Sister, she must be serv'd: Her glorious Anger—

Cleo. Will you destroy your self to pleasure Her?

Do follow that dear Tyrant's fatal Dictates;

Serve her, or rather serve your Rival; Brother.

Adorn his Brow with Laurels due to You;

Axiane ordains it; fight for Porus:

And, adding to her Pride by your Exploits,

Secure the Empire of her Heart to Him.

Doubt ye Axiane does really love him?

What! see ye not, with how much warmth of Speech
Ev'n in Your Presence she displays his Valour;

With her, how brave sever Others are,

'Tis only by His Side that Vict'ry slies;

Your Projects but for him wou'd prove abortive;

In him the Liberty of India rests;

Our Walls without Him had already tumbled;

His single Look can conquer Alexander.

She makes a God of that admired Prince;

And doubt ye that she'll make a Lover of him?

Tax. Cruel Cleophile, I fain wou'd doubt it.

Prithee confirm thy Brother in his Error:

Why paint ye to his Eyes that hated Object?

Rather affift him to belye his Sight.

Tell him Axiane's a haughty Beauty;

The same to all the World as to your Brother.

Sooth with some Hope—

Cleo. Hope on then, I consent; But from your ineffectual Cares hope nothing.

Why will you in Resistance seek a Conquest, Which Alexander's felf prepares to yield ye? Tis not with Him you must dispute the Prize; Porus is He that means to rob you of it. Unequal Fame exhaufts her Breath for Porus: She blows no Trumper but for Him alone, As if the other Leaders had no Name, But follow'd to the Battle like his Subjects. Alas! if that vile abject Style delight ye, The Greeks and Persians point ye out a Master. A hundred Kings, Companions of your Thraldom You'll find; And Porus too to close the Train. But Alexander meditates Your Freedom, He leaves upon your Brow those Sovereign Marks Which by your haughty Rival are refus'd. The one enflaves you, t'other makes you reign. Instead of being facrific'd for Porus, You will - but fee that mighty Rival comes.

Tax. Ah! Sifter, how my troubled Heart misgives me,

And tells me that my Rival is belov'd.

Cleo. Adieu: Time presses to declare your Choice:

Porus's Slave, or Alexander's Friend.

[Exit Cleo.

Enter Porus.

Por. My Lord, or I'm deceiv'd, or our proud Foes Will fall far short of their high Aims: Our Chiefs And Soldiers, burning with impatience, wear A masculine Assurance on their Brow; They urge each other, and our youngest Warriors Make sure account of plenteous Crops of Laurels. I saw from Rank to Rank this Ardor spread, And rend with gen'rous Shouts the yielding Air: They murmur that instead of glorious Action The sloth of an Incampment wastes their Vigour. And shall we let such daring Spirits languish? Our Enemy begins to practise Art, He finds himself grown weak, and therefore tries To turn the threatning Storm: Hephestion's sent With vain Discourse t'amuse us—

Tax. We must hear him, My Lord: We know not Alexander's drift. Perhaps 'tis Peace he's willing to present us. Shal

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Por. Peace! wou'dst thou then accept it from His Hand? Shall we behold him in his wasteful Travel, Trouble the happy Calm our Realms enjoy'd, And entring our Domains with Sword in Hand, Discharge his Rage on Kings who never wrong'd him? Shall we behold him plundering Provinces. Swelling our Rivers with our Subjects Blood, And when Heav'n seems to give him up to Justice, Wait 'till the Tyrant deigns to give us Pardon?

Tax. Say not, my Lord, that Heav'n abandons him. With equal Care its Favour still surrounds him: A King who makes so many Nations tremble,

Is not a Foe to be despis'd by Kings.

Por. Far from despising, 1 a mire his Courage,
And render lawful Homege to his Valour.
But in my turn am willing to deserve
The Tribute which I'm torc'd to pay his Virtues,
Do, raise this Alexander to the Sky;
But if I can my Lord, I'll pull him thence;
Yes I'll attack him on the very Altars
Erected to him by the trembling World.
Thus Alexander's self esteem'd those Princes
Whose Realms he conquer'd; had he tim'rous seem'd,
Darius dying, ne'er had own'd a Master.

Tax Had that o'erweening Prince but known Himself, He still had reign'd where now another reigns. Besides, that Pride which caus'd his Overthrow, Had Grounds to plead which your Contempt has not. Then, Alexander's Valour scarce was known: The brooding Thunder had not burst its Cloud. In a dead Calm Darius dozing lay. But soon he wak'd, and with Amazement saw, Like a vain Dream, his mighty Pow'r fortake him. Thrown to the Earth by a victorious Arm, The darted Bolts, in falling, op'd his E. es.

Por. But at what Price does Alexander, think ye, Offer this Peace this base, ensuring Peace? A hundred different Nations can inform ye, (Thrown into Chains by that fallacious Peace.) Let us not cheat our selves with flattering Hopes; His Friendship still brings Slavery in its Rear.

In vain you think t'obey him but by Halves; You must resolve to be his Slave or Foe.

Render him Duties that will cost us nothing.

Tax. Without being either Cowards, or Fool-hardy, We may with fome vain Homage footh his Pride; His hot Ambition foon will call him from us: 'Tis but a Torrent that will foon pass off If let alone, but if resisted swells

And bears away the Ship wreckt Mounds that stopt it. Then let us not encounter with his Anger, But to his Passage give a smooth Reception, And, yielding up what we shall soon regain,

Por. Nothing, my Lord! dare ye to think it Nothing? Shall I the Loss of Glory count as Nothing? Yours and My Kingdom wou'd be dearly purchas'd, If they cost Perus the most trivial Meanness. But do ye think a Prince so flusht with Fortune Will leave no Traces of his Paffage Here? How many Kings, split on this fatal Reck, Hold a dependent Tenure from his Will? Our Crowns, the moment they became his Conquett, Wou'd fit precarious on our Heads: Our Scepters At his least Frown wou'd drop from out our Hands. No longer tell me that his Course is transient; He never yet left any Prince his Freedom. And still to chain the Nations faster to him, He often feeks 'em Kings amid the Dust. But little am I toucht with these vile Cares: Your Interest alone inspires this Language; Porus is unconcern'd in this whole Talk; When Glory speaks, he's deaf to all things else.

Tax. My Lord, like you, to Honour's Call I liften; But Honour dictates to preserve my Kingdom.

Por. If you wou'd fave your Honourand your Kingdom, Prevent the Foe, and march with Me against him.

Tax. Contempt and Rashness are unfaithful Guides.

Por. Shame treads upon the Heels of tim'rous Souls.

Tax. Subjects love Kings that know to spare their Blood.

Por. They more esteem those who know how to reign.

Tax. None but proud Spirits will approve such Counsels.

Por. Kings will approve them: So perhaps will Quens.

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Tax. The Queen, you think, has Eyes for none but YouPor. This I well know, a Slave is her Abhorrence.
Tax. Your Haughtiness, my Lord, accords with hers.
Por. Glory I love: And Glory's what she's fond of.
Tax. You've won her Heart.
Por. At least I will prevent

A Foreign Hand from bearing it away:

Tax. But do ye think a Lover ought t'expose

His Mistress and her People, with Himsels?

No, no, no longer be deceiv'd, but own

Tis not by Love you're guided, but by Hate.

Por. Well; fince I must confess it, my just Anger Desires a War as much as You do Peace. I own, that, burning with a noble Heat, I want t'encounter this same Alexander; My Soul, uneasse at his high Atchievements, Has long expected this most welcome Day. Long e'er he sought me out, my Emulation Had render'd me his Enemy in Secret. I griev'd to see him taken up in Asia; So strongly did my Wishes urge his Presence. That I ev'n grudg'd the Persians that good Fortune: And shou'd he now elude my ardent Longings; Shou'd he to leave this Country seek a Passage, You shou'd behold me, arm'd arrest his March, Resusing Him the Peace he offers You.

Merits in History a skining Place.

And shou'd ye fall beneath this great Design,
You'll bravely fall. The Queen draws near. Adieu.

Cry up your Zeal, and let her see your Pride,
The thing which you believe deserves her Love.
I shou'd disturb your noble Conversation:
Your Hearts wou'd scorn the Weaknesses of mine. [Exit.

Enter Axiane.

Ax. Does Taxiles avoid me? What's the Reason?

Por. He's in the right to hide from You his Shame:

And since he fears t'expose himself to Danger,

With what a Front can he sustain Your Looks?

But, Madam, let us quit so mean a Subject,

And since he's bent on Slav'ry, let him go,

And

And with his Sifter worship Alexander. Let's leave a Camp in which, with Incense ready, The loyal Taxiles expects his Sovereign.

Ax. But, Sir, what fays he? Por. He too plainly speaks. The Slave already boafts of his new Master,

And fain wou'd have me serve him ---

Ax. Be You patient.

And leave the Care of staying Him, to Me: His Sighs, tho' unencourag'd on my part, Declare that I'm the Object of his Love. Be that or fo or not, I'll talk with him; We must not by this harsh Disdain compel him To finish a Design he mayn't ha' form'd.

Por. Do ye then doubt it? Can you acquiesce Upon a faithless, abject, perjur'd Lover, Who, to his Tyrant, means to give ye up, In hopes to re-obtain ye from his Hand? Go to, assist him to betray Your self; From my fond Eyes your Person he may tear, But he can ne'er deprive me of the Glory Of Fighting in Your Cause, and Dying for Ye.

Ax. Think ye, my Lord, that after such Disloyalty My Hand shall be his broken Faith's Reward? Think ye that I can fix my Friendship There, Or yield to be bestow'd upon a Traytor? Can ye, without a Blush, say this of Me? Was I e'er known t'esteem that Prince so much? Think ye, my Lord were I to make a Choice Twixt You and Taxiles, I long should doubt? Do I not know his Soul unfleady, wavering; That Love retains him while Fear calls him on? Do I not know that his irres'lute Heart, Wou'd, but for Me, foon gorge his Sifter's Baits This Alexander took that Princels Captive, And Now She to her Brother is return'd: But I foon found the Embassy sie came on, To catch him in the Net her self was fal'n in.

Por. How can ye then with Parience bear her Presence? Why quit ye not so criminal a Converse? Why are ye so sollicitous to spare

A Prince

Ax. 'Tis for your fake that I would gain him. Shall I see You, charg'd with our Kingdom's weight, March out alone against so great a Conqu'ror? In Taxiles I'd get ye an Affistant: Why have ye not for Me the same Complacence? But with fuch vulgar Cares your Soul's untoucht: So ye fall Nobly, you defire no more. Unmov'd at what your Death may be the Cause of, You give Me up without or Aid or Refuge, To Alexander's Wrath, to Taxiles' Love; He foon would treat me as a haughty Victor, And, to reward your Death, demand my Heart. Well, go, my Lord: Content your Inclinations: Go to the Fight: Forget to guard your Life: Forget that Heav'n, propitious to your Wishes, Perhaps prepar'd your Love a gentler Fate: Perhaps Axiane, at length relenting, Defign'd. - But, no, my Lord, run to your Army: I find I keep ye here against your Will. Is going.

Por. Ab, Madam, stay; and see how much I love:
Order my Destiny, command my Soul:
Glory, I own, has great Dominion o'er it;
But what's impossible to such bright Charms!
I shall not say with what intrepid Courage
Your Men and Mine were going to the Battle,
Nor how great Joy it would ha' been to Porus
Alone to triumph in his Rival's Sight.

No, I am silent: Speak: You are my Queen.
I lay my Hate and Glory at your Feet.

Ax. Be not afraid: The Heart that thus obeys me,
Is not depos'd in Hands that can betray it.
No. I'm too Jealeus of his Fame, to stop
A Heroe, who is posting on to Vict'ry.
No, sly to meet the proud insulting Foe.
But keep with your Allies, and sooth their Humours.
Be it my Care to work on Taxiles.
Shew in his Favour Sentiments more mild;
And I'll go try t'ingage him on our Side.

But still in hopes of following close his Heels, First I expect Hephession, then the Battle.

#### A C T II.

Enter Cleophile and Hephestion.

Hep. VES. whilst your Kings deliberate in Council, And ballance in their Breasts what Choice to make, Permit me, Madam to discourse at large The fecret Reasons which have brought me hither. Entrusted with my Master's glorious Flame, Let me unfold it to the Eyes that caus'd it, And for that Heroe beg at Your fair Hands, What he so freely offers to Your Kings, Peace and Repose: This, Madam, is my Errand. After so many Sighs, what must he wait for? Your Brother has consented, why delay ye? Must be for ever fear a harsh Refusal? Say, Madam, must he lay beneath your Feet The yet unconquer'd Remnant of the Globe? Must be give Peace? Or must be War pursue? Pronounce. My Master will leave nought untry'd To make ye His by Merit or by Conquest.

Cleo May I believe a Prince, at Glory's Heighth,
Still keeps the Mem'ry of my weak Attractives?
That he who carries Terror in his Train
Can fo debase himself to sigh for me?
Captives like him do soon knock off their Fetters;
Glory compels Their Souls to higher Aims;
And Love, with Them, disturb'd and interrupted,
Is soon o'er-whelm'd beneath a load of Laurels.
Whilk yet that Heroe held me as his Pris'ner,
I might perhaps have slightly toucht his Heart:
But when he to my Liberty restor'd me,
'Tis just to think that he resum'd his own.

Hep. O had ye feen him, burning with Impatience, Count o'er the difmal Days of your long Absence, You would ha'known, that, hurry'd on by Love, He sought for none but You in all his Battles:

'Tis

Tis for your sake th' affrighted Provinces
Have selt th' Effects of his impetuous Course,
Which broke thro' all that stopt his P stage t'ye.
Your Standards wave in the same Field with ours;
The Camp's so near, one View discovers both:
Yet after all this Toil the tim'rous Conqu'rer
Fears he is still far distant from your Heart.
What boots it him to run from Clime to Clime,
If still the Entrance to your Heart is shut?
If still you frame new Doubts about his Love?
If with a thousand Distindences arm'd——

Cleo. Alas! fuch Doubtings are but weak Defences: We always doubt that most which most we wish. Yes, fince that Heroe needs will know my Heart, With Joy I hear the Story of his Pailion; I fear'd lest Time e'er now had stopt its Course. I'm pleas'd he loves, and may he ever love! Nay more: When he, resistless, forc'd our Frontier, And within Omphis' Walls made me his Pris'ner, My Heart, which faw him Mafter of the World, Consol'd it self in that His Chains I wore; Far from complaining at the Change of Fortune I took a fweet Acquaintance with my Fate, And, losing the Remembrance of my Freedom, I fear'd t'obtain it, even when I ask'd it. Judge whether I'm o'er-joy'd at his Return. But must I see him cover'd o'er with Blood? Comes he before us in a Hostile way?

And does he feek me only to torment me?

Hep. No, Madam, by your pow'rful Charms subdu'd, He now suspends the Terror of his Arms. He offers, to th'unthinking Kings, a Peace, And stops the Hand that would e'er now ha' crusht 'em. He sears lest Victory should go too far, And reach a Blow on Taxiles's Head. His Courage, at your just Alarms concern'd, Would grieve to wet his Laurels with your Tears. Assist then, Madam, his Pursuits of Peace, Exempt him from so undesir'd a Conquest, Prevail on those whose Ruin he would spare, T'accept a Good they owe to nought but Love.

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Cleo. Doubt not of that, my Lord: My troubled Soul Is agitated with incessant Fears: I tremble for my Brother, dread his Fate. Fear lest his Blood should stain so dear a Foe: But I in vain oppose his boiling Passion; Axiane and Porus fill his Soul; A Queen's Attractions, and a King's Example, When I begin to speak, rise up against me. What have I not to dread in fuch a Plunge! I fear for Him; and ev'n for Alexander: I know a hundred Kings who fought t'oppose him Have split upon that Rock, and been undone: I know his Deeds: But I know Porus too. Our Nations, who have under his Command, Repuls'd the Scythian and the Persian Force, Made proud with Laurels which to him they owe, Like him will Conquer, or will fall reveng'd. I fear -

Hep. Shake off so vain an Apprehension: Leave Porus to the Destiny that waits him: Let India in his Cause arm all her Nations, So Taxiles but turn his Steps from Ruin. But here they come.

Cleo. My Lord compleat your Work; By your fage Counfels distipate this Storm: Or if it must break out, at least remember, To make it fall on other Heads than ours. [Exit Cle.

Hep. Before the Battle, which approaches, puts Your Kingdoms in the Number of our Conquests; My Master graciously is pleas'd to hold His conqu'ring Hand, and once more offer Peace. Your People, with fallacious Hopes abus'd, Thought to ha' stop'd the Conqueror of Euphrates; But spite of all your crowding Troops, th' Hydaspes At length, beholds our Standards on its Banks: E'er now they had been planted in your Trenches, And your wide Plains heap'd up with Piles of Dead, Had not that Heroe checkt his Soldiers Fury. He comes not here to shed the Blood of Princes, And fright their Subjects with a barb'rous Triumph:

Enter Porus and Taxiles.

He would not shine with such a mournful Splendor,
Nor build his Greatness on the Tombs of Kings.
But do not You, with vain Presumption spurr'd,
Rouze his Resentment, and provoke the Storm.
Now whilst his hovering Arm still hangs in Air,
Content your selves with standing out thus long.
Do not delay to render him that Homage
Which in your Hearts, spite of your selves, you give him.
Accepting the Support his Arm presents ye,
Be proud of such a Friend, and such a Patron.

This, Alexander's pleas'd to let you know; Ready to quit or to resume the Sword. You've heard his Purpose. Now declare your Choice: Or to lose All, or under him to hold it.

Tax. My Lord, believe not that a barb'rous Hatred Hoodwinks our Eyes to Virtue fo transcendent, And that our People, rooted in their Pride, Pretend in your Despight to be your Foes. We render what is due to fhining Merit: You worship Gods who owe to Us their Temples. Heroes who pass'd for Mortals among You. Have met with Altars when they came to Us. But never will so brave a People tura, From being Adorers, to be abject Slaves: Believe me, be they ne'er fo struck with Fame, They'll not give Incense that is sought by Force. Kingdoms enow, the Purchase of your Swords, Have feen their Monarchs bow beneath your Yoke. After to many States by You reduc'd, Is it not time, my Lord, You fearcht for Friends? The Captive Crowds whom Alexander awes, Do ill support a Pow'r but just begun. They only watch a time to gain their Freedom; Your Empire's full of nought but cover'd Foes. In Secret they bemoan their Crown-less Kings. Your Chains, too far stretcht out, relax themselves. The Scythians, in their Hearts already mutinous, Attempt to break the gyves you mean for Us. Go to: Accept our Friendship's Pledge, and try Th' Effects of Faith by no set Oath engag'd. One Nation leave at least, that may, unforc'd,

Applaud the Greatness of your noble Deeds.

I on these Terms embrace your Master's Friendship:

I wait his Coming, as a King should wait

A Heroe, who in Honour's Traces treads,

And who may Rule my Heart, but not my Kingdom.

Por, When the Hydaspes, calling all its Bord'rers, Sent forth its Princes to defend its Banks, I thought that in this glorious Undertaking, None were engag'd but Enemies to Tyrants. But since a King crouching to him that braves us, Sollicites to be one of his Allies, 'Tis I must satisfie my Country's Wishes,

And speak for those whom Taxiles betrays.

What wants the King your Master in these Regions? And what's the mighty Aid he's pleas'd to grant us? What means he by prefuming to protect Nations, who have no Enemy but Him? Before his Fury made Mankind uneafie, India enjoy'd a pleasing calm Repose, Or if some Neighbour troubled its Serenity; It felf supply'd sufficient good Defenders. Why are we invaded? by what barbarous A& Have we stirr'd up the Madness of your Master? Were we e'er feen to threaten his Dominions? Or lay a Country waste we knew nought of? Could not so many Kingdoms Defarts. Rivers, Be Barriers strong enough 'twixt Him and Us? An Inmate of the World's remotest End Might, one would think, be free from this Disturber: Unheard-of Ardor, which, in love with Mischief, No floner's lit, but barns up all around: Whose only Rule or Reason is its Pride, Which would to one great Prison turn the World, And, tyrannizing o'er the spacious Globe, Covets as many Slaves as there are Men. Kingdoms nor Kings no longer must subsist: Under one Yoke he ranges all Mankind. I know his rav'nous Pride devours Us too. We are the only Sovereigns that are left. Why faid I, We? My felf alone, the Man In whom remain the Footsteps of a King.

But 'tis a noble Subject for my Courage.
I'm glad to see the human Race inslav'd,
That, if they're freed Porus's Hand may free them,
And all may say, The mighty Alexander
Had made the truckling Universe submit,
But at the utmost end of it he found
A King by whom the World regain'd its Freedom.

Hep. Your Project marks at least a valiant Mind.
But it is Now too late t'oppose the Storm.
If Porus is the tottering World's sole Prop,
I pity It, and pity Porus too:

I stay ye not. Go, march against my Master. I only wish that you had better known him, And Fame had only in Compassion told ye But half of his Exploits; You then shou'd see—

Por. What shou'd I see? Or what cou'd I be told, Wou'd fet me so much lower than your Master? O I forget: The Persians tamely beaten. Where was the Glory to fubdue a King Already by Effeminacy conquer'd, A Nation void of Vigour, almost lifeless, . Groaning beneath the Gold with which 'twas arm'd; Instead of Fighting, falling down in Heaps, And letting their dead Troops against your live ones: The others dazl'd at his least Performance, Came on their Knees to supplicate for Laws, Frighten'd with Tales of Oracles, they thought A God cou'd never meet with Opposition. But We, who look with other Eyes on Conqu'rors, Know that the Gods are far from being Tyrants; And whate'er Tirle Slaves may give their Idol, The Son of Fove with Us is but a Man. We go not to perfume his Way with Flow'rs: He finds Us every where with Sword in Hand. At every Step he sees his Conquests stay'd. A fingle Rock here costs him more fatigue More Lives, more Onsets, than the Persian Empire. Hating the Ease which caus'd those Wretches Ruin, The Gold which paves our Steps don't spoil our Souls. Glory's the only Good has Charms for Us, ... That the sole Object Porus keeps in fight,

'Tis That -

Hep. Rising ] That too is what my Master seeks, His Heart ditdains to flye at leffer Game. Tis that which tore him from his own Dominions, And to the Throne of Cyrus urg'd his Steps, U g'd him to break the strongest Empire's Columns, To fight for Crowns, to win them, and bestow them. And fince your Contumacy dares deny him The Glory of the Pardon he presents ye, This Day, Your felf, the Witness of his Vict'ry, Shall fee the warmth with which he fights for Glory: Forthwith, with Sword in Hand, you'll see his March.

Exit Hep.

Por. Go too: I'll wait him; nay, I'll feek him out. Tax. Will you then, giving way to your Impatience---Por. No. I intend not to disturb your Friendship. Hephestion anger'd solely against Porus, Will let his Mafter know of Your Submissions. The Legions of Axiane are rang'd Beneath my Banners, and expect the Battel; I will maintain the Splendor of both Thrones: And You, my Lord, shall fit the Judge o'th' Combat: Unless: excited by a glorious Zeal, You join with your new Friends.

Enter Axiane.

Ax. What's this I'm told! To Tax. Our Enemies count You among their Friends: And loudly boast a certain King's Respects-

Tax. We shou'd not presently believe an Enemy: A little time will make 'em know me better.

Ax. My Lord, disprove then this injurious Rumour; Confound the Infolence of those who spread it. Like Porus go and force them to be filent: And let 'em by a just Resentment see They have no Foe more mischievous than You.

Tax. Madam; I'll go and draw my Army out. Be not so soon alarm'd at luch Reports. Porus, his Duty does; and I'll do mine. Exit Tax.

Ax. Coward! this Coldness is no Sign you'll do it: You tread not like a King that runs to Vict'ry. We can no longer doubt it: We're betray'd,

His

His Sister supersedes his Fame, his Country: He keeps his Hatred private to Himself Until the Fight begins, and then he'll shew it. O Gods!

Por. His Change deprives me of an Aid I always knew too well to build upon. I, unconcern'd, have seen his Fickleness: And did much more his faint Resistance sear: A Traytor, leaving Us to please his Sister, Less Weakens us than does a cold Defender.

Ax. But pray, my Lord. what is't you Undertake? Without confiding Alexander's Forces, You run, almost alone to meet their Swords,

And fight their num'rous Army, by your felf.

Por. What! wou'd ye have me, like a tim'rous Traytor, Conspire to set a Master o'er ye, Madam? Shall Porus in his Camp be feiz'd, unactive, Or when the Trumpet calls to War, decline it? I know you wou'd not have me be so base: Glory, I know, burns stronger in your Bosom. 'Twas You whose pow'rful Charms (I well remember) Excited all our Kings, pusht them to War: You with a noble Pride referv'd your Hand For Him alone that conquer'd Alexander. Conquer we must: I flie to't: Not to shun-The Name of Captive, but to merit it. Inflam'd by your bright Eyes, my Soul's resolv'd Dead or Victorious to deserve your Chain. And fince it wou'd be vain to pour forth Sighs. To one who has no Sense of ought but Glory,... I'll go, and by the Splendor, won by Conquest,.. Fix Glory so inseprate from my Person That I perhaps at length may lead your Heart From Glory's Love, to love the Conqueror.

Ax. Well, my Lord, go then. Taxiles perhaps Has Subjects in his Camp more brave than He. I'll make a last Effort to stir 'em up. Then to your Camp I'll go, and wait your Fate. Inquire not surther how my Heart's inclin'd.

Triumph and Live.

Por. Why, Madam, d'ye delay?
Why may I not this Instant be inform'd,
Whether my Sighs have made your Heart less hard?
Wou'd ye, (for Fate, Divine Axiane,
Perhaps condemns me ne'er to see ye more)
Wou'd ye that an unhappy Prince expiring,
Shou'd be still unacquainted with the Glory
That was design'd him? Speak.

Ax. What shall I fay?

Por. Ah! if you felt some little Weakness for me, Your Heart, which testifies so much Esteem, Might flatter me with some small Hopes of Love. Can ye with all these Sighs be yet unmov'd? Can ye—

Ax. Go: March against this Alexander. The Victory is Yours, if that fam'd Warrior Defends himself no better than my Heart.

[Exe.

Ax

#### A C T III.

Enter Axiane and Cleophile.

Must I not see my Army march to Battel?

Does Taxiles on Me begin his Treason,
And make a Prison for me, of his Camp?

Is this th' obsequious Passion he profess?

Does my Adorer make himself my Master?

Does his fond Love, grown weary of my Rigour,

Enslave my Person, fince he can't my Heart?

Cleo. Construe more favourably the just Alarms

Cleo. Conftrue more favourably the just Alarms
Of one who knows no Conqu'ror but your Beauty:
Look with more Goodness, Madam, on the Zeal
Which interests my Brother in your Safety.
Whilst (all around us) two most potent Armies
Both stung with equal Fury, vent their Fierceness,
To what Part else cou'd ye have steer'd your Course?
What other Place cou'd shield ye from the Tempest?
Here a full Calm secures ye: All is peaceful—

Ax. And 'tis this Peacefulness that I detest.

What, when my Subjects fill the Plain with Deaths,
And bravely for their Queen with Porus fight;
When with their Blood their Loyalty they seal,
And Cries of dying Warriors pierce ev'n hither,
Must I be told of Peace? And must the Camp
Of Taxiles alone remain Serene?

Must I be flatter'd with an odious Calm,
And Spectacles of Joy regale my Eyes?

Cleo. But, cou'd ye, Madam, think my Brother's Love, Cou'd bear to fee expos'd fo dear a Person?

He knows the Hazards --

Ax. Therefore to prevent 'em.
That generous Lover makes a Pris'ner of me?
And whilst his Rival's fighting in my Cause,
His peaceful Valour guards my Person here?

Cleo. How happy's Porus! how uneafie t'ye

Is the the least Absence of that glorious Man!

Your Anxiousness for Him wou'd almost prompt ye

To find him out ev'n in the Field of Battel?

Ax. I wou'd do more I'd feek him ev'n in Death, Lose my Dominions, and unmov'd, see Alexander Give 'em Cleophile, to buy her Heart.

Cleo. If you feek Porus, why wou'd ye be gone?

He'll foon be brought, by Alexander, hither.

Permit us to be tender of your Welfare,

And keep ye fafe against your Conqu'ror comes.

Ax You triumph Madam, and your Heart already
Tow rds Alexander flies, and names him Victor.
You shou'd not with your Love be too much blinded.
Perhaps your Pride breaks out before the time.
Too hastily believing what ye wish,

You push Affairs too far.

Cleo. My Brother comes:

He'il quickly fet us in right in our Dispute.

Ax Ah my misgiving Heart! That Brow, serene, Too plainly tells me Porus is deseated.

Enter Taxiles.

Tax. Madam, if Porus had with less Impatience
Receiv'd the Counsels of a cordial Friend,
He might have spar'd me the afflicting Task

Of bearing you the News of his Misfortune.

Tax 'Tis too fure. His thoughtless Valour Has felt the Mischiefs I so plain foresaw. Yet (for my Heart respects his Virtue much, Nor cares to Triumph o'er a fallen Rival). He bravely, Inch by Inch, gave up the Field, And drencht in Blood the Glory of the Foe, Nay Vict'ry's self, on his high Deeds intent, 'Twixt Him and Alexander some time waver'd. But in the End his Valour grew outrageous, And he was hurry'd much too sar by Passion. I saw his Troops o'erthrown and dis array'd, Your Soldiers in disorder, his dispers'd, And he himself, forc'd with them in their flight, Wish for the Succour he before refus'd.

Ax. Refus'd! How's this! does thy base Mind expect To be intreated to defend thy Country? Must ye be drag'd to fight against your Will, And made by Force to fave your own Dominions? Since you want spurring, was not the Example Of Porus strong enough to prick ye on? Cou'd not that Heroe's Danger, nor thy Mistress. Nor a whole Nation threaten'd, warm thy Heart ? Thou serv'st the Master well thy Sister gives thee. Go on; do with me as her Hare directs. To all the Vanquisht give the same ill Treatment. Thy Mistress with thy Rival lay in Chains. The Deed is done. Thy Crime and his Difaster Have fix'd that Hero deeply in my Heart. I love him, and will, e'er the Day declines, At once declare my Hatred and my Love: To Him, before thy Face, swear constant Friendship, And before his, to Thee immortal Hatred Adieu. Thou know'st me: Love me if thou wilt.

Tax. Think not my Vows were ever unfincere;
You have no Cause to sear or Threats or Chains;
For Alexander knows what's due to Princes.
Suffer his Goodness to continue t'ye
A Scepter Porus did too rashly venture.
My self, implicitly, wou'd fight the Hand

Thas

That impicully prefum'd to wrest it from ye. Ax. What! shall my Scepter be a Foe's Donation?

Upon my rightful Throne shall I be plac'd By the same Tyrant that had pull'd me from it?

Tax. Monarchs, o'ercome by his victorious Arm, Have given way to his kind healing Cares. Behold the Wife and Mother of Darius, One calls him Son, and one a Brother stiles him.

Ax. No, no: I know not how to fell my Friendship

Carefs a Tyrant and in Pity reign.

Think'st thou I'm like a feeble Persian Dame? Think'st thou that Alexander's Court shall e'er Retain Axiane? Think'st thou that I Will with my Conqu'ror trapes o'er all the World, And boast throughout the Softness of his Chains? If he gives Kingdoms, let him give thee ours. Let him adorn thee with the Spoils of others. Reign on: Nor I, nor Porus will be jealous: And thou shalt be ev'n more a Slave than Us. I hope that Alexander, fond of Glory, And vex'd his Vict'ry by thy Crime was fully'd, Will wash it in thy Blood. Traytors like thee

Are often punish't, tho' the Treason's lik'd. Whatever Favours he may blind your Eyes with, Think on the Recompence of Faithless Bestus.

Cleo. Brother, give way to this outragious Transport.

With Time and Alexander, You'll prevail.

Her Rage, whatever outward Shew the makes. Can ne'er withstand the Offer of a Kingdom.

Command her Fate, her Heart will soon be Yours. But tell me, have your Eyes beheld the Conqu'ror? What Treatment, Brother, does he feem to promise?

What faid he?

Tax. Yes, I've feen your Alexander. At first the youthful Lustre of his Features Seem'd to bely the number of his Deeds. Fill'd with his Name, I could not I confess, Make so much Glory with such Youth accord. But the Heroic Firmnels of his Brow, The Fire of his Regards, his high Deportment Shew Alexander. And indeed his Vilage

Bears the unerring Symptoms of his Greatness; His stately Presence, seconding his Projects, Does, like his Sword, in all Parts win him Subjectsi He was departing from the Field. Methought, Effulgent Vict'ry lighten'd in his Eyes. Yet seeing Me, he strait lay'd down his Fierceness, And shew'd his Condescention in its turn. I saw his Tenderness, thro' all his Transports. Return, says he, prepare my charming Princess Again to see a Conqueror who comes To lay his Heart and Conquest at her Feet. He'll presently be here. I've nought to say: I leave ye wholly Mistress of Your Fate, And put into your Hands the Care of Mine! Cleo. If I have any Influence o'er the Conqueror,

All Opposition shall fall down before ye.

Tax. I hear a treading. It is doubtless, He. Enter Alexander, and Hephestion. Alexander's Train.

Alex. to Hep.] Hephestion, go, let Porus be found out: Give him his Life, and let the Slaughter cease. [Exit Hep. Alex. to Tax. Is it then true, that a misguided Princels

Prefers to You a hot unthinking King? But fear not him, my Lord: His Kingdom's Yours. Try at that Price to bend th' ungrateful Woman.

King of two States, and Arbiter of hers, Go now and offer her three Diadems.

[vours---Tax. Ah! 'tis too much my Lord; your crowding Fa-Alex. You may at leifure thank me for my Cares.

Delay not, but where Love directs ye, go:

And Crown your Passion with so fair a Palm. [Exit Tax. Alex. To Cle. Madam, I promise to support bis Love: But may I for my own conceive no Hopes? When I on Him fo prodigally pour The Fruits of Vict'ry, must my self have none?

Disposing Scepters, Madam. as you please, Crowning my Friends with my own proper Lawrels, Heaping on Them the Goods my Arm acquir'd, Shew that I languish after other Conquests. I promis'd You that my Victorious Sword Shou'd bring me foon near your inchanting Person,

But, at the same time, Madam, I remember,

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You promis'd Me some Place in your Assection.
Behold me Here: For Love himself sought for me,
And Victory has disengag'd my Word.
All round ye yield: 'Tis time You did so too.
You promis'd it, then will ye still hold out?
And shall your Heart be the sole thing that 'scapes
A Conqueror's Zeal, who seeks for nothing else?

Cleo. No, Sir, that Heart pretends not to continue The only thing invincible to Alexander. I render what I owe to that bright Virtue Which holds enflav'd a hundred crouching Nations. Taming the Indians is your least Performance. You strike the boldest Courages with Fear: And, when you please, your Goodness, in its turn, Inspires with Love the most obdurate Hearts. But yet, my Lord, these Victories, that Lustre, Those Charms, do often fill my Soul with Dread. I fear, least You, contented with your Conquest, Will leave me, to be prey'd upon by Grief; And un-affected by the Warmth you caus'd, Will scorn a Victory that came so cheap. But little Love is found in such a Heroe: Glory ingrosses all Your Thoughts, my Lord: Perhaps ev'n now that your great Heart is fighing, The Glory of my Conquest's all your wish for.

Alex. How ill you know the Violence of my Love! I know there was a time when Fame alone Had all my Heart. Kings and their People then Were all I thought fit Objects of Pursuit. The Asiatic Beauties I surmounted, With the same Ease as I their Kings subdu'd. Arm'd with a proud Disdain against their Shafts, I paid not the least Homage to their Charms. Fond of Renown, and every where unconquer'd, My Heart plac'd all its Happiness in Freedom. But now alas! what different Effects Have your bright Eyes, those lovely Tyrants, wrought! The Title of the Conqueror of the World. Is now no longer what my Heart desires: With pleasure it contesses its Defeat, And all it Wishes is to make you know it.

Why will ye still be doubtful of your Conquest?
Why do ye still upbraid me with my Glory?
As if the glorious Bonds in which you hold me,
Could retain none but vulgar grov'ling Spirits.
I'll go and soon evince, by new Atchievements,
The Pow'r of Love o'er Alexander's Heart.
Now that my Sword beneath your Laws engag'd,
Must celebrate at once Your Name and Mine,
I'll go and render miserably famous
Nations'till now unknown to all the Earth;
And Altars shall be rear'd to You, by People
Whose Savage Hands resuse 'em to the Gods.

Clee. Vice'ry, my Lord, I know you'll carry with ye:
But Love will never follow you fo far.
So many Seas and intervening Kingdoms
Will quickly blot my Mem'ry from your Heart.
When the rough Ocean fees Ye Plow his Bosom,
To make compleat the Conquest of the World;
When you shall see Kings prostrate at your Feet,
And the adoring Earth be hush before ye,
Will ye then think that there's a Youthful Princess,
Without Cessation pining for your Absence,
Re-calling in her Mind the happy Moments
When that Great Man affur'd her of his Love?

Alex: Believe ye then that, barb'rous to my felf, I can defert so exquisite a Beauty?
Rather, will You renounce the Throne of Asia,
On which I meant to place ye?

Cleo. O, my Lord,
You know I much depend upon my Brother.

Alex. If what I Sigh for is in his Dispose,
India's whole Empire, to his Sway subjected,
Shou'd soon sollicite, in my Cause, his Suffrage.

Cleo. My Friendship for him seeks not Aquistions: Do but appease an irritated Queen, Let not a Rival rob him of his Hopes For having only dar'd You to the Combat.

Alex. Porus was certainly a gallant Rival;
Never fuch Valour challeng'd my Esteem.

I, where the War rag'd most, beheld him; joyn'd him:
And I must own he try'd not to avoid me:

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We hunted out each other. Such a Fellness Wou'd soon ha' giv'n a Period to our Quarrel, But that the Soldiers pouring in between Made us mispend our Blows upon the Croud.

Alex. What! are they bringing in that hot-brain'd Prince?

Hep. He's fought throughout. But hitherto, my Lord,
His Flight or Death conceal that Captive from us.

But, a small Party of his Men surrounded
As they were flying, by their Look seem bent
To stand it out, and dearly sell their Lives.

Alex. Do not enrage the Vanquisht, but disarm them. Madam, I'll go and bend this stubbon Princess, That Taxiles may aid me in My Suit:
And since my Ease of Mind depends on His, I'll fix his Happiness to build my own.

[Exe.

### A C T IV.

Enter Axiane alone.

ILL nothing e'er be heard but Shouts of Conquett, Grating my Ears with Alexander's Glory? And may I not at least have leave to hold A private Conversation with my Grief? Pursu'd and haunted by the Man I hate, They mean to tye me to the Oar of Life, Spite of my felf. But, Porus, don't believe Thy Steps shall be untrodden long by Me. Doubtless thy Heart could not survive our Ills: In vain to many Warriors arm to feek thee, Wert thou alive thy Actions would betray thee. Alas! in parting, thy redoubled Ardor Seem'd to foretel this Blow of adverse Fortune, When thy fond Eyes, speaking to mine thy Passion, Askt me what Rank thou heldft in my Esteem; When mindless of the War's Event, thy Soul Was fill'd with anxious Cares about thy Love. Ah! why did I with so much Art conceal A Secret, so destructive to thy Peace?

How oft o'ercome by thy prevailing Merit, Have I been ready to unlock my Tongue? How oft have Sighs broke from me in thy Presence? But still I would not think 'twas Love I felt: In Glory's Favour all my Sighs I constru'd, And thought 'twas that alone had touch'd my Heart. Forgive me, O thou greatest best of Kings. Now, now I find 'twas nought but Thee I lov'd. Glory I own had fome Dominion o'er me, Oft have I told thee fo: But why alas Did I not tell thee that 'twas thou alone, Made me her Slave: In feeing thy Exploits I learnt to know her, and, tho' full of Charms, In any other Man she less had charm'd. But to what purpose now are all these Sighs Which lose themselves in Air, and thou ne'er hearst! My Soul e'er this should have resign'd the Light, And in the Grave have sworn to thine that Friendship Which thou so long hast waited for: E'er this I should, in winness of my Faith, have shewn I could not live a Moment after thee. Thinkst thou I'll live beneath the Laws of one Who by thy Death has gain'd the Mast'ry of us? I hear he now is coming to discourse me, And by restoring me my Scepter, means To give me Comfort: He perhaps believes, By that false Mildness to subdue my Hate. But he shall see me, after thy Example, Die like a Queen as Thou didst like a King. Enter Alexander.

So then, my Lord, you take the Barb'rous Pleasure Of looking on the Tears your Arms have caus'd! Or do ye grudge me, in the State I'm in, The woeful Liberty of Grieving.

Alex. Madam,

Your Grief is no less free than it is just. You mourn a gallant Prince. I was his Foe, But not so far as to forbid the Tears Giv'n to his Death. I knew him well, by Fame, Before the Indus saw me on its Banks.

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Amongst the greatest Kings he shone distinguisht.

Ax. Why therefore came ye to invade him?

By what dire Law, what curst Necessity,
Enforc'd, do You thus range from West to East
Purely to war on Virtue? cannot Merit
Shine out, but You must strait rise up against it?

Alex. 'Tis true, I fought out Porus: But, believe me, 'Twas not for his Destruction that I sought him. Spurr'd by the Rumour of his warlike Deeds, I long'd to fee him: And the very Name Of one till then unconquer'd rous'd my Soul To new Exploits, and hither wing'd my Steps. When all Men's Eyes (I thought) on Me were fixt Strait did this Hero's recommended Valour Give check to Fame, and make her Doubt between us: The World thus ringing of Him, India feem'd To open to my Arm a worthy Field: Weary of conquering Kings without Reliftance, With Joy I heard the Noise his Valour made: Encourag'd by so brave a Foe, I came
To seek the Glory of a well-sought Battle: Nor has my Aim been frustrated: His Courage I own, has far furpass'd my Expectation. Vict'ry, which us'd to be my constant Follower, Had almost quitted Me to side with You.

Porus disputed the least Laurel with me: And I may fay, that ev'n the Loss of Vict'ry Has on my Enemy fresh Glory heap'd, That from so brave a Fall he higher rises, And that his greatest Joy is, that he Fought.

Ax. He well might quit all Care of Life, when fingly
He had to deal with such a Host: But, pray,
Since you such Praise bestow upon his Valour,
Why seught you not, my Lord, as Heroes should?
Why did you by Deceit attack his Virtue,
And use another's Hand to work his Fall?
Exult: But know that Taxiles in secret
Disputes the glorious Name of Conqu'ror with ye.
The Traytor, not unjustly, thinks you owe

The Victory to his Artifice alone.

And midst my Grief it pleases me to see
The Glory shar'd by such a Wretch as Him.

Alex. In vain your Grief does seek to slur my Glory.

I never yet was known to steal a Conquest,
Nor by mean Shifts, which I am guiltless of,
Deceive, instead of Vanquishing, an Enemy.

I never could, tho' every where out-number'd,
Disguise my Aims, or hide my self in Covert:
The Sun has always lighted up my Battles.

Tis true, Compassion mov'd me for your Kingdoms,
I try'd your Princes Ruin to prevent,

I try'd your Princes Ruin to prevent, And would have Sav'd them both, or Fought them both, Believe—

Ax. I do believe that you're Invincible. But is't enough that All is easie to ye? Must ye, because ye Can, lay Kings in Chains, And carry Devastation thro' the World? What Crime had any of our Towns committed, Or how incurr'd your Wrath those num'rous Dead Which You have heap'd in Piles along th' Hydaspes? What had I done to draw the Tempest hither, To fink the only Man I could have lov'd? Did he o'er-run the Frontiers of Your Greece? Did We stir up Mankind against Your Glory? Alas! without being jealous, we admir'd it. Porus and I, charm'd with each other's Love, Were entring on a State more blest than Yours. Porus confin'd his Hopes to win a Heart Which had perhaps this Day nam'd Him its Conqu'ror. Had his been all the Blood You e'er had sted, Were this the only Crime you could be tax'd with, Would ye not think your felf extreamly Wretched, To come fo far to break fo fair a Tye? Think what ye please, you're nothing but a Tyrant.

Alex. Madam, I see you'd have me grow enrag'd,
And in unworthy Terms break out against ye:
Hoping, perhaps, that my exhausted Mildness
Will give some Blemish to its former Glory.
But even the your Virtue had not charm'd me,
You now attack a Conqueror disarm'd.
My Soul, engag'd to pity you, unask'd,

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Respects the sad Mis hap in which you're plung'd.
'Tis your disastrous Trouble blinds your Eyes,
And shews me to ye as an odious Tyrant.
You, but for It, would own that Blood and Tears
Have not been always us'd to soil my Arms.

Ax. They must be blind, my Lord, who do not see Those Virtues which but sharpen My Despair. You have taught Victory her felf. Sobriety, T'unlearn that Pride which renders her fo Fatal: Tam'd by your Sword, the Scythian and the Persian Hug the foft Chain and sport beneath the Yoke, Tendring your Welfare like your proper Subjects. But what am I the better, if, while Others Adore your Goodness, Me you Persecute? Think ye that my Aversion must abate, Because They kiss the Hand that gives Me Pain? Will all these Kings whom you've aveng'd or aided, Those num'rous Nations whom Your Sway makes easie; Restore to me my Porus? No, my Lord: The more that You by all the World are lov'd, The more that I my felf am forc'd t'admire ye, So much the more I hate ye.

Alex. I excufe

The Transports of a Friendship so transcendent: Tho', Madam, they may very well furprize me. If common Fame has not abus'd my Ears, Porus with no kind Look was ever favour'd. Fwixt Taxiles and Him your Heart still waver'd, And, while He liv'd, conceal'd its Thoughts in Silence. And now when He no longer hears your Voice. You give Decision in his Favour, Madam! Think ye that his cold Ashes ask your Love? Oppress not thus your Soul with useless Sorrows. Cares more important call ye off; your Tears, Have paid fufficient Honour to his Mem'ry. Reign, and support the Glory of a Queen, Calm your disorder'd Senses, and consult The Welfare of your State, shook by his Fall: Chuse It, among so many Kings, a Master. Taxiles still assiduous ----

Ax. What, that Traytor? at girl bel all affected Alex. Be not so harsh in your Opinion of him. He ne'er was foil'd with Treach'ry towards You. Mafter of his Dominions, he had Pow'r Them and himself to fave from Desolation. Nor Oath nor Duty bound him to embrace The Ruin Porus ran into the Jaws of. In thort, remember Alexander's felf Sollicites for a Prince that loves ye. Think How the Hydaspes and the Indies join'd Will rowl their peaceful Streams beneath your Laws. Think what Accessions I may heap upon ye, When once Your Int'rests are the same with his. He comes. I will not check his Sighs, but leave him T'unfold his ardent Wishes at your Feet. My Presence is already too offensive. The Lovers Converse calls for Privacy. [Exit Alex. Enter Taxiles.

Ax. Approach thou mighty Monarch of the Indies.

I have been rattl'd for my Anger tow'rds ye.

I'm told, that pleafing Me is all you aim at,

That all my Coyness but confirms your Love.

Nay more, they'd have me Love ye in my turn;

But know'st thou what a Task thou must perform:

Know'st thou the Means that must be us'd to win me?

Art thou prepar'd—

Tax. Ah! Madam, only try me,
Try what so sweet a Hope can urge me to.
What must I do?

Ax. He that does truly love me,
Must be in love with Glory as I am.
He must declare his Love by glorious Deeds,
And bear to Alexander mortal Hatred.
He fearless must look Danger in the Face,
Must fight, must conquer, or in Battel fall.
Cast, cast thy Eyes on Porus, and Thy self,
And judge which most deserv'd Axiane.
Yes, Taxiles, my Heart, in shew unsix'd,
Knew how to chuse betwixt a Slave and King.
I lov'd him, I adore him. And since Fate
Forbids him to enjoy so sweet a Sight,

'Tis You shall be the Witness of his Glory:
My Tears, each Moment, shall revive his Mem'ry,
And thou shalt hear me talk of none but Him.

Tax. Then your Heart's frozen, and I burn in vain?

Can nothing, nothing wipe away his Image?

Ax. Thou may'st once more recover my Esteem: In our Foe's Blood thou may'st wash off thy Crime. Occasion smiles, and Porus, tho' intomb'd, Is rallying now his Soldiers round his Standard. His very Ghost seems to arrest their Flight; Nay ev'n thy Troops, asham'd of thy Desertion, Shew, by their Brow indignantly contracted, That they repent the Crime you forc'd 'em to: Go, fecond the Impatience that devours 'em. Avenge our yet respiring Liberties. Be thou my Throne's Defender and thy own. Run, fly and be a fecond Porus to us. You answer nothing, On thy Face I read Thy dastard Spirit. I in vain point out A Hero's Traces. Thou're resolv'd on Slav'ry. Go, flave it on, and leave me to my felf.

Tax. This is too much. You have perhaps forgot. That I can talk Commandingly, if urg'd. I may grow weary of your scornful Treatment.

I am the Master of your State and Person,

And may ---

CX.

Ax. I know it. I'm your Pris'ner, Sir:
Perhaps you think to captivate my Thoughts,
And make me trembling yield to your Desires.
Go to, throw off Disguise and be your self.
Call Terror to your Aid: Exert the Tyrant.
Do what thou wilt, my Hate can be no greater;
But prithee do not waste thy Breath in Threats.
Thy Sister comes t'instruct thee what to do.
If her Advice and my Desires prevail,
Thou'lt soon enable me to re-join Porus.

Tax. Ah! may I rather —

[En:t Ax.

Enter Cleophile.

Cleo. Leave that thankless Woman. Sworn Troubler of our Peace: Forget her. TAN. No.

I love her, and tho' all my fervent Vows Obtain nought else but everlasting Hatred; Yet 'spite of her Disdain and your Perswasions, Spire of my felf, I must for ever love her. But after all, her Anger's not furprizing. On You and on My felf the Blame must fall. Had it not been for your pernicious Counsels, She less had hated me, and I had kept her Still in suspense 'twixt Porus and My self. O with what Pleasure had it fill'd my Soul, But for a Moment to have feen her waver! No, I can't live beneath her Hatred's weight. I must go sue for Mercy at her Feet. I fly, resolv'd t'affist her Indignation, Against Your self and Alexander too. I know the mutual Fire which burns ye Both. But still your Quiet must give way to Mine; Perish the Universe, so I be easie.

Cleo. Go then and hasten to the bloody Field, Let not your present Ardor cool: Why stay ye?

Away: the Battel rages, Porus waits ye.

Tax. How's this! does Porus once again appear?

Cleo. He does: By his fell Blows too furely known.

He manag'd well. The Rumour of his Death
Kept back a too believing Conqueror's Arm.

He comes to fleal upon their fleeping Valour,
And disconcert a Vict'ry ill-secur'd.

He doubtless comes like an enraged Lover

To bear away his Mistress, or to perish.

Your Troops, sedue'd by that ungrateful Woman,
Murmur, and seem prepar'd to follow Porus.

Go then your felf: Go like a gen'rous Lover,

Affist your happy Rival's Cause. Adieu.

[Exit Cleo.

Tax. alone.] Does Fortune, obstinately bent against me,

Revive an armed Rival to destroy me?

Shall He revisit her who mourn'd his Death,

And who ev'n then esteem'd Him more than Me?

Ah! 'tis too much. I'll try what Lot awaits me,

And who's to carry off this noble Conquest.

Come

Fo

Come on: Nor let us, idly wrathful, stay For others to decide th' important Quarrel.

Exeunt.

## ACT V.

Enter Alexander and Cleophile.

Alex. WHAT! fear'd ye Porus after his Defeat?

And did yelthink my Conquest not accomplished.

No, 'twas impossible he shou'd escape me: My Soldiers had each Avenue beset.

Now he's an Object not of Fear but Pity.

Cleo. 'Tis Now that Porus most is to be fear'd. However brave he was, his bruited Valour Disquieted me less than his Missortune. While at a pow'rful Army's Head he stood; His Forces, his Exploits alarm'd me not. But he's a subjugated haples King,

And therefore Now I rank him mong your Friends.

Alex. That is a Rank which Porus cannot challenge.
Too studiously he labour'd for my Hatred.
He knows I long withstood the Provocation:
But now I hate him to his Heart's desire.
I owe too an Example to the World.
I ought on Him to take a full Revenge
For all those Mischies he had Pow'r t'avert.
I'll punish him for forcing me to do't.

Twice vanquisht, hated by my charming Princes-

Cleo. My Lord, I hate not Porus, I confess,
And if 'twere lawful for me now to hear
The Voice of his Misfortunes pleading for him,
I'd tell ye, that of all our Princes, He
Was far the Greatest: that our Provinces
Have by his single Arm been long defended:
That he, in marching against You was proud
Of surnishing fit Matter for your Sword;
Assur'd if once in Battel he cou'd meet ye,
His Name wou'd follow yours throughout the World.
But if I Him defend, my gen'rous Cares
Injure my Brother, and destroy his Wishes.

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If Porus live, where then is Taxiles?

His Ruin's certain, and mine too perhaps.

Yes, if his Love does unsuccessful prove,

Cleophile must bear the Blame and Punishment.

When betwixt Him and You I see the Ganges

(As You're upon the Wing to gain fresh Conquests,)

Who then, my Lord, shall curb his lawless Rage?

Of its sole Joy berest, my sick'ning Heart

Will, lonely, mourn and pine away with Grief:

Or shou'd he force it to another Object,

Where will the Conqu'ror be to whom I gave it?

Alex. This is too much: and if your Heart is mine, I shall, in spite of Him, know how to keep it Better than all those Realms my Sword has conquer'd, Those Realms which I but kept for your Acceptance. One Vict'ry more then, Madam, I return To be by You commanded, and to bound My Glory in the Circle of Your Arms.

The Mallian waits to render me his Homage.

Now I'm so near the Ocean, what remains But that I shew me to that boistrous Element, As Conqueror of the World, and Your Adorer?

Then—

Cleo. But, my Lord, why always War on War? Do ye, beyond the Earth, look out for Subjects? And wou'd ye have for Witness of your Actions, Countries, unknown ev'n to their Inhabitants. In such ruse Climes what can ye hope to fight? They'll fet against ye vast untrodden Wastes, Defarts which Heav'n refuses to enlighten, Where Nature seems her self to lye expiring. Nay, envious Chance, who has not yet been able To stop the Course of such a glorious Life, May wait your coming there, and means to bury, If not your Name, your Tomb in dark Oblivion. Think you to drag along a shatter'd Army, So oft recruited and fo oft confum'd? Your Soldiers, whose bare Aspect moves Compassion, Have left in fundry Places half themselves. Their Groans and Cries sufficiently informT

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Alex. Madam, They'll march, if I but once appear.
Those Hearts which, with a Camp's vain leisure spoil't,
Run o'er their Wounds and murmur as they tell 'em,
To follow Me fresh Spirits will assume,
Covet new Wounds, and blame their former Murmurs.
But first we'll Taxiles's Love support.
His Rival can no more his Wishes cross:
Madam, I've said it once, and do again.
Cleo. My Lord, the Queen—

Eneer Axiane.

Alex. Well, Madam, Porus lives.

Heav'n feems t'have heard your Pray'rs, and gives him t'yet.

Ax. Alas! for ever It deprives me of him.

No glimpse of Hope remains to ease my Pain:

His Death before was Doubtful, now 'tis Certain.

He flings himself upon it, and perhaps

'Tis solely for my sake, to bring me Aid.

But what's his single Person to an Army?

In vain his Efforts did at first alarm 'em:

In vain some Warriors, by his Courage hearten'd,

Again spred Terror in the Victor's Camp:

He must, o'er-power'd, fink at length; expiring

Upon those Piles of Dead that stop his Passage.

O cou'd I have the Liberty to shew him

Axiane, and die before his Face!

But Taxiles restrains me: yet the Traytor

Is gone to feed upon that Hero's Blood,

Is gone to look on him in Death's cold Arms,

If yet he has the Courage to approach him.

Alex. No, Madam, by my Care his Life is fav'd;
Soon his Return will fatisfie your Wish.
You'll fee him.

Ax. Do your Cares extend to Him?

And does the Arm that funk him raise him up?

Cou'd I from Alexander hope his Sasety?

Indeed what may we not from Him expect?

But I, my Lord, remember well you told me

That Alexander, Conqu'ror, had no Foes,

And that the Moment he a Vict'ry gain'd

His Enmity was over. Gallant Mind!

Neither was Perus Alexander's Enemy:

E 2

Glory

Glory did equally inflame ye both: He long'd t'encounter so renown'd a Warrior,

And You attackt him only to preserve him.

Alex. His fixt Contempt which fets me at Defiance,
Doubtless deserves a Conqueror, more severe.
His Pride in Falling seems to be confirmed.
But I'm resolved to cease to be his Foe,
And will proceed as Taxiles shall arbitrate:
He only can or save him or destroy him,
And him alone it is that You must gain.

Ax. I bend my Knee to Him? for an Afylum Am I turn'd o'er to Taxiles's Mercy? Must Porus seek for such a base Support? Alas, my Lord, I find you've vow'd his Death. You only sought him out for his Destruction: How soon a generous Soul may be seduc'd! My easie Heart, forgetting all its Anger, Admir'd Persections You're a Stranger to. Go to, my Lord, be Cruel as you're Valiant, Sully with Blood a Course begun so nobly. After so many Foes have felt your Fayours.

Destroy the only one you shou'd ha' sav'd:

Alex. He comes.

Enter Porus, Hephestion and Alexander's Guards.

Alex. Well, Porus, see what Pride produces!

Where's fled the Hope that lur'd ye to your Ruin?

Your haughty Spirit is at length reduc'd.

I owe one Victim to my slighted Glory.

Yet I with willing Hands hold forth to Porus,

What he so often has refus'd, a Pardon.

Axiane, rebellious to my Goodness,

Will, tho' it cost your Life, be constant to ye;

Wou'd have ye die without one wavering Thought,

Meerly that You may carry to the Grave

The Appellation of her faithful Lover.

Pay not so dear for such an useless Glory. Resign your Love to Taxiles, and live.

Por. To Taxiles? Alex. To Him.

Por. You do but well.
What he has done for You deserves no less:

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Twas He depriv'd me of my hop'd-for Conquest, Gave ye his Sister, sold his Reputation, Deserted Porus. Can you ever hope To recompense the least of all these Favours? But I have eas'd ye of so great a Debt. Go see him now expiring on the Field——

Alex. What! Taxiles? Cleo. O Heavins!

Hep. My Lord, he's dead.

He flung himself upon his own Destruction. Porus was vanquisht. But instead of yielding He feem'd t' Attack, not stand on the Defensive. His Soldiers dead and dying at his Feet Made him a Bulwark with their flaughter'd Bodies, There as within a Fortress firm he stood The brunt of a whole Army, and forbid Th' Approach ev'n of our most intrepid Warriors. But yet I spar'd him. His exhausted Vigor Would foon ha' put his Life into my Pow'r, When Taxiles approacht the bloody Spot: Keep off cries he, this Captive is my due: Porus there is no help thy Rum's certain; Thou must, or perish or renounce the Queen. These Words reviv'd the deaden'd Rage of Porus, Who lifting up his weary'd Arm, and fearthing His Rival with an Eye sedately Haughty, Hear I not Taxile's Voice, faid he, That most accursed most perfidious Traytor, Who has betray'd his Country, Mistress, Me? Coward come on, Axiane is thine, I'm willing to resign that glorious Conquest, But then my Head along with it must go. Approach. With this the irritated Rivals Flew at each other. We oppos'd their Rage, But Porus thro' the Crowd his Paffage opens, Comes up to Taxiles, and strikes him dead, And then contented yields himself to Us.

Cleo. So none but I, my Lord, have cause to mourn. Your Arms whole weight has fal'n on none but me. Vainly my Brother courted your Protection;

Alas! He only finds your Glory fatal,

What

the little of suppose

What does your Friendship boot him in the Grave? But shall his Death, my Lord, go unreveng'd? Shall he who kill'd him live to boast he did it?

Ax. Do, my Lord, hear Cleophile's Complaints: I pity her. She justly mourns her Brother. All she could do to save him prov'd in vain. She made a Coward of him, yet he perisht. Not that 'twas Porus' Fault: It was his own. What Bus'ness call'd him where the Battle rag'd? Meant he to rescue Porus from his Danger? No, no, he went t'infult a haples-King, A King whom Victory her telf respected. But wherefore do I try to dispossels ye Of a Pretence so fair, so colourable? What more defire ye? Taxiles is dead. Offer, my Lord this Victim to his Manes, This mighty Victim: Do, revenge your felf. But don't forget that I his Crime partake: Yes; my Heart, Porus, does not love by halves: This, Alexander knows: This, griev'd your Rival. You only of your Happinels was ign'rant. But I rejoice you live, from Me, to hear it.

Por. Ah! Madam, let on Me their Vengeance fall: Imbitter not a Fate you've made so charming. To be by You bewail'd, what greater Glory Could Vict'ry's self have granted to my Wishes?

To Alex ] 'Tis now full time, You fated your Revenge. You fee what I, tho' vanquisht, have perform'd. Fear Porus. Fear again this unarm'd Hand, Avenging, 'midst an Army, its defeat. My Name may raise new Enemies, and waken A hundred Kings now sleeping in their Chains. First stifle in my Blood those Seeds of War, Then safely quell the rest of human Race.

Think not a Heart like mine can own a Conqu'ror, Or stoop to supplicate ought of Thee. Speak, Let's see if thou know'st how to use a Vict'ry.

Alex Porus's Pride's uncapable of bending. Ev'n to his utmost Gasp he gives me Threats. Indeed my Vict'ry well may be alarm'd, I ought to guard against such Men. Speak therefore,

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How should I treat ye, think ye?

Por. Like a King.

Alex. Then like a King I am refolv'd to treat ye.

I will not leave my Victory unfinisht.
Your self desir'd it, so you can't complain.
Porus, reign on: Your Kingdom I restore ye,
With it, accept my Friendship, and Axiane.
To those soft Fetters I condemn ye both.

Live both and reign, fole Monarchs of the Indies. [ye.

To Cleo.] I own this Treatment, Madam, may surprise But this is always Alexander's Vengeance.

I love ye; and my Heart, when You complain, Would by a thousand Deaths avenge your Griefs.
But you your self would be offended at it, If I should put to death an unarm'd Enemy.

Porus would triumph then and, braving Alexander, Would like a Conqu'ror to his Tomb descend.

Permit me to compleat my Course and bring A spotless Virtue to your beauteous Eyes.

Let Porus crown'd by Me, in India reign:

And be the rest of the World's Circuit Yours.

Assume the Thoughts which such a Rank suggests.

Make, in its Insancy, your Reign admir'd,

And looking on the Splendor that furrounds ye,
Forget the Wrath of Taxiles's Sifter.

Ax. Yes, Madam, Reign; and give Me leave t'admire

The Greatness of the Heroe's Soul who loves ye. Love, and Possess th' uncommon Satisfaction

Of feeing all the Earth adore Your Lover.

Por. My Lord, 'till now, the Universe, alarm'd,
Forc'd me t'admire the Fortune of your Arms.
But nothing forc'd me in that common Fright
To own in You, more Virtues than in Me.
But now I yield. Your Conquest is compleat.
Your Virtues, I confess, do match your Glory.
Go on, my Lord, to subjugate the World;
And I my self will second your Exploits.
I follow ye, by Duty call'd, t'endeavour
To give the World a Master so Heroick.

Cleo. My Lord, I murmur not against your Virtue.

Both Life and Crown to Porus you restore;
I will believe your Glory prompts ye to't:
But press not Me to answer. My griev'd Soul
Can only weep, in Silence, its Disaster.

Alex. Yes. Madam, we will mourn fo true a Friend.

And Sighing thew in what Esteem we held him.

A noble Tomb shall tell to future Ages.

At once My Gratitude and Your Mistortune.

Exeunt Omnes

#### FINIS.

#### ERRATA.

Page 11. 'ast Line but i read, Or, if be can, &c. p. 42. last Line but 7 read, Tir'd; and the next Line read, You over-tooks me as you ne'er had known me; p. 44. last Line but one read, I did, &c. last Line of all read, Together, &c.